

The Foundations of Europe's Business Press (to 1650)

Place	Date of earliest known published trade newspaper	Listing (C = Commodity Prices; E = Exchange Rates)
Amsterdam	1585	C
Antwerp	c1540-c1580	C
Bologna	1628	E
Bolzano	1631	C
Bordeaux	1634	C
Gdańsk [Danzig]	1608	C
Florence1598	C + E
Frankfurt-am-Main	1581/1625	C/E
Genoa	1619	E
Hamburg	?1592	C
Livorno [Leghorn]	1627	C
Lille	1639	E
Lisbon	1610	C
London	1608	C
Lyon	1627	E
Naples	1627	E
Novi	1625	E
Piacenza	1614	E
Venice	1585/1623	C/E
Verona	1631	E

Source: John J. McCusker, and Cora Gravesteijn, *The beginnings of commercial and financial journalism: the commodity price currents, exchange rate currents and money currents in early-modern Europe* (Amsterdam: NEHA, 1991), p. 000 – *reference to be checked and permission clarified*].