

**Estimated Tonnages of Naval Fleets in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries**

A) Major Mediterranean Galley Navies, 1500-1650 (in 1,000 tonnes of galleys and galleasses owned by state navies)

	1500	1520	1545	1570	1600	1630	1650
Ottoman Empire	15/20	15/25	20/30	50/60	-	20/30	20/30
Venice	(20)	(25)	(30)	(40)	30/40	25/30	(20)
Spanish Monarchy	-	2/3	7/9	18	15/20	12/15	10/14
France	(2)	(2)	7	(4/7)	(1)	2	12

NB Figures in parentheses are highly approximate. Other figures indicate higher and lower estimates

B) Major Sailing Navies, 1500-1650 (in 1,000 tonnes of overall displacement of sailing warships owned by state navies)

	1500	1520	1545	1570	1600	1630	1650
England	5	14	15	14	27	31	49
France	8/12	10/15	4/6	2/3	?	27	21
Denmark	?	6/10	7/9	16	12	19	22
Sweden	0	0	9	21	25	17	28
Spain	?	?	?	3	40/60	40/60	24/35
Dutch Republic	0	0	0	0	15/25	40	29

Venice	2/3	?	1/3	3	?	?	?
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[Source: Jan Gleason, *War and the state in Early Modern Europe. Spain, the Dutch Republic and Sweden as Fiscal-Military States, 1500-1660* (London and New York: Routledge, 2002), p. 37]