

European Population, 1500-1650 [in millions]

| | 1500 | 1550 | 1600 | 1650 |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Scandinavia | 1.50 | 1.70 | 2.00 | 2.60 |
| England | 2.30 | 3.10 | 4.20 | 5.50 |
| Scotland | 0.80 | 0.90 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Ireland | 0.80 | 0.90 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| Netherlands | 0.95 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.90 |
| Belgium | 1.25 | 1.65 | 1.30 | 1.75 |
| Germany | 12.00 | 14.00 | 16.00 | 12.00 |
| France | 16.40 | 19.00 | 20.00 | 20.50 |
| Switzerland | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.90 | 1.00 |
| Italy | 10.50 | 11.40 | 13.10 | 11.30 |
| Spain | 6.80 | 7.40 | 8.10 | 7.10 |
| Portugal | 1.00 | 1.20 | 1.10 | 1.20 |
| Austria-Bohemia | 3.50 | 3.60 | 4.30 | 4.10 |
| Poland | 2.50 | 3.00 | 3.40 | 3.00 |
| | | | | |
| North and West | 7.60 | 9.50 | 11.00 | 14.25 |
| Central | 29.00 | 33.75 | 36,90 | 33.50 |
| Mediterranean | 18.30 | 20.00 | 22.30 | 19.60 |
| Eastern | 6.00 | 6.60 | 7.70 | 7.10 |
| TOTAL | 60.90 | 68.85 | 77.90 | 74.45 |

[Source: Jan de Vries, 'Population' in Thomas A. Brady, Heiko A. Oberman and James D. Tracy, *Handbook of European History, 1400-1600* (Leiden: Brill, 1994), p. 13, reproduced with permission]