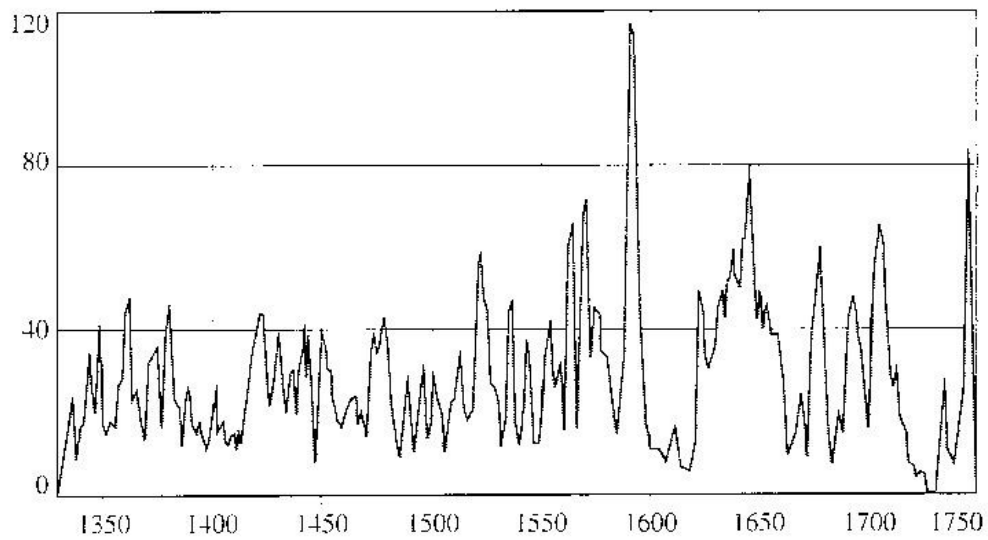


**Military Activity in Europe, 1320-1750 (in three-year moving totals)**

[Source: Jean-Pierre Bardet and Jacques Dupâquier (eds), *Histoire des Populations de l'Europe*. Vol. 1 (Paris: Fayard, 1997), p. 242. Reproduced with permission]