

Black Slavery in European Transatlantic Migration [to 1640]

	A	B	C	D
	Africans leaving Africa (estimated in accordance with the European origins of the shipping carrier)	Africans arriving in American colonies	Europeans leaving for America	Percentage of Africans arriving in America to Europeans leaving for America (B/C)
PRE 1580				
Spain	10,000	45,000	139,000	
Portugal	63,1000	13,000	93,000	
TOTAL	73,000	58,000	232,000	25%
1580-1640				
Spain	100,000	289,000	188,000	
Portugal	590,000	204,000	110,000	
Netherlands	20,000	8,000	2,000	
England	4,000	4,000	126,000	
France	0	2,000	4,000	
TOTAL	714,000	507,000	430,000	117%

Source: David Eltis, *The Rise of African Slavery in the Americas* (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000), p. 9 (adapted)